
CONTENT

PART 1

The Essence of Being

Principles of a Morphokinetic Pattern

1	Prologue: the framework of this book	19
2	The essence of being a molecule	23
2.1	The principle of an imperfect universe	23
2.2	A guideline for transformation	24
2.2.1	<i>For more perfection: eight electrons please</i>	24
2.2.2	<i>About position</i>	25
2.2.3	<i>About a field – features</i>	26
2.2.4	<i>Outside-Inside</i>	27
2.3	About configuration – Position-Structure-Form	28
2.4	A simple mathematical calculation?	29
2.4.1	<i>More about Form – many being one</i>	29
2.4.2	<i>Form and Behaviour</i>	30
2.4.3	<i>About complexity, order, and pattern</i>	33
2.4.4	<i>Frequency, amount, and direction</i>	35
2.5	Matter: its chemistry and physics	35
2.5.1	<i>Water – Fluid – Liquids</i>	36
2.5.2	<i>The configuration of a fluid</i>	37
2.5.3	<i>A current – The changing configuration of a fluid</i>	38
2.5.4	<i>More about matrix – Chronological steps of appearance</i>	40
3	The essence of being a cell	41
3.1	Its organelles	41
3.1.1	<i>The metabolic field</i>	42
3.1.2	<i>The physical features of a chemical reaction</i>	43
3.2	Dynamic balance	45
3.2.1	<i>About outer space, surrounding and environment</i>	45
3.2.2	<i>A change, but then again it is not?</i>	46
3.3	Cleavage – a cell in search of	48
3.3.1	<i>Furchung</i>	48
3.3.2	<i>Jumping up or jumping down?</i>	50
3.3.3	<i>A note on transformation – Anlage</i>	51
3.3.4	<i>A note concerning internal reorganization</i>	52
3.4	Two cells – not a tissue yet	53
3.5	A cluster of cells – almost a tissue	56
3.5.1	<i>The appearance of a cluster</i>	56
3.5.2	<i>The appearance of a cyst</i>	56
3.5.3	<i>What is inside, what is outside?</i>	57
4	The essence of being a tissue	60
4.1	Frontier tissue	60
4.2	Inner tissue	63
4.3	Trajectory and trajectoryl structures	67
4.3.1	<i>It all begins with one cell</i>	67
4.3.2	<i>Increasing order – more distinct trajectories</i>	69

5	The essence of being an organ	72
5.1	How can we define an organ?.....	72
5.1.1	<i>Histological definition</i>	72
5.1.2	<i>Embryological definition.....</i>	72
6	The essence of being an organism.....	73
7	The essence of a form in a spatial time frame.....	75
7.1	How to build a frame?	75
7.2	The time frame of fertilization – internal reorganization	76
7.3	The time frame of traveling through a tube – constant repeating of.....	78
7.4	The time frame of the uterine arrival – a cyst in a cyst.....	80
7.4.1	<i>Appearance of a first fluid chamber</i>	80
7.4.2	<i>Appearance of a second fluid chamber</i>	81
7.4.3	<i>Appearance of a third fluid chamber.....</i>	84
7.5	The time frame of the proper embryo.....	87
7.5.1	<i>Configuration of the entocyst</i>	87
7.5.2	<i>The entocyst disc.....</i>	88
7.5.3	<i>From disc to racket form</i>	90
7.5.4	<i>A question of position: thick and thin</i>	91
7.5.5	<i>From flat into S-shape</i>	92
7.5.6	<i>The axial process.....</i>	96
7.5.7	<i>A note on analogy and homology</i>	98

PART 2

Homunculus neurocranii

Morphokinetic Pattern of the Nervous System

8	The essence of a Homunculus	103
8.1	Homunculus what...?	103
9	One homunculus, many organs	105
9.1	When do the first organs appear?.....	105
9.1.1	<i>A simple answer in a narrow frame</i>	105
9.1.2	<i>An answer in respect for time – chronology.....</i>	106
9.1.3	<i>An answer in respect for space – conditions</i>	107
10	A different kind of skeleton for organs	108
10.1	The dawn of a first skeleton	108
10.1.1	<i>Go with the flow</i>	108
10.1.2	<i>Repeating the algorithm</i>	109
10.1.3	<i>Conditions for vessel development</i>	111
10.2	One foot on the gas pedal, one foot on the brake	112
10.2.1	<i>Motor for continuous increase of speed</i>	112
10.2.2	<i>Blood vessels as reins – the restraining apparatus number 1</i>	114
10.3	The vascular paradigm.....	115
10.3.1	<i>William Harvey's legacy</i>	115
10.3.2	<i>Insights of a different kind</i>	115
11	From S-shape into neural tube.....	118
11.1	The appearance of the neural groove	118
11.1.1	<i>Expansion with different speed</i>	118
11.1.2	<i>The canalization zone</i>	120
11.2	The bending of the embryo	121
11.2.1	<i>Contribution from the frontier tissue</i>	121
11.2.2	<i>Contribution from the inner tissue</i>	123

11.3	The closure into the neural tube	126
11.3.1	<i>Contribution from the frontier tissue</i>	126
11.3.2	<i>Contribution from the inner tissue</i>	126
11.4	The nervous system revisited	129
11.4.1	<i>About central and peripheral</i>	129
11.4.2	<i>About axon and dendrite</i>	131
12	Medulla spinalis and Nervi spinales	135
12.1	A configuration of layers	135
12.1.1	<i>Shifting the layers</i>	135
12.1.2	<i>Substantia grisea</i>	137
12.1.3	<i>Substantia alba</i>	140
12.2	Nerves, a bundle of extensions	141
12.2.1	<i>The process of metamerisation – Segmentation</i>	142
12.2.2	<i>Finding your way</i>	149
12.2.3	<i>Specificities of the sensory neuron</i>	152
12.2.4	<i>Specificities of the motor neuron</i>	153
12.2.5	<i>The autonomous nervous system</i>	154
12.2.6	<i>About the nerve – spinal and cranial</i>	163
13	Plexus venosus vertebralis	164
13.1	Plexus medullaris	165
13.2	Plexus venosus vertebralis interna	166
13.3	Plexus venosus vertebralis externa	167
14	Arteria spinalis anterior	170
15	Meninges and Ligamenta	174
15.1	The Leptomeninx	174
15.1.1	<i>Been there, seen it, done that</i>	174
15.2	The Pachymeninx	175
15.2.1	<i>Changing the angles and much more</i>	175
15.2.2	<i>Compressing the space</i>	176
15.2.3	<i>Extending the space</i>	178
15.2.4	<i>Layers of the Pachymeninx – Compartmentalization and continuity</i>	179
16	Columna vertebralis	186
16.1	About somites	186
16.2	Vertebrae & Disci intervertebrales	186
16.2.1	<i>The Influence of the Pachymeninx</i>	186
16.2.2	<i>The influence of the periphery</i>	188
16.2.3	<i>The influence of gravitation</i>	188
16.3	Musculi paravertebrales	190
16.3.1	<i>Opposite forces of development</i>	190
16.3.2	<i>Layers of age and length</i>	191
16.3.3	<i>About muscle contraction</i>	191
17	Truncus cerebri and Brain	192
17.1	Simplifying the chaos of the brainstem	192
17.2	The cranial nerves	194
17.2.1	<i>How many cranial nerves?</i>	194
17.2.2	<i>Trajectories of the roots</i>	195
17.2.3	<i>Trajectories of the nerves</i>	203
17.3	Ganglia basales and tracks	204
17.3.1	<i>The region of the neural groove</i>	204
17.3.2	<i>The region of the dorsal bulges – Association and ascensus</i>	205
18	Sinus duralis	210
19	Plexus choroideus	212
20	The cranial meninges	216
20.1	The dura girdles	216
20.1.1	<i>The appearance of the girdles</i>	216
20.1.2	<i>The impact of the girdles</i>	219

21	Basis cranii and Calvaria	221
21.1	Development of bone	221
21.1.1	<i>The base of the cranium.....</i>	221
21.1.2	<i>The calvaria.....</i>	223
21.2	About fontanelles and sutures.....	223

PART 3
Homunculus Viscerocranii
Morphokinetic Pattern of the Digestive System

22	Defining the Homunculus viscerocranii	227
23	One tube, one gland	228
23.1	Basic form and function of any gland	228
23.2	A note on exocrine and endocrine glands	229
24	The facial hammock	230
24.1	Elementary developmental steps to a facial subdivision.....	230
24.1.1	<i>The bending of the embryo</i>	230
24.1.2	<i>The changing of the angle.....</i>	231
24.1.3	<i>The hammock – a combination of bending and changing angle</i>	232
24.1.4	<i>The hammock – a fibrous border</i>	233
25	The arching of the digestive tube	235
25.1	Opposite forces	235
26	The upper facial region	237
26.1	An intersection of fibers	237
27	The intermediate region	239
27.1	A spreading of fibers	239
27.2	The nasal pit.....	240
27.3	The palatum	241
27.3.1	<i>The transversal plane.....</i>	242
27.3.2	<i>The sagittal plain</i>	242
27.3.3	<i>Squeezing the nose.....</i>	242
28	The lower facial region.....	244
28.1	The nature of a pharyngeal arch	244
28.1.1	<i>Pharyngeal folds as a part of the ectodermal ring.....</i>	244
28.1.2	<i>The fold itself</i>	244
28.2	The tongue	249
28.3	Repositioning the derivatives	250
28.3.1	<i>The ectodermal frontier tissue.....</i>	250
28.3.2	<i>The endodermal frontier tissue</i>	250
28.3.3	<i>The inner tissue</i>	250
29	The body cavities	253
29.1	What is meant by	253
29.2	About its origin	253
29.3	More than just an envelope	256
29.3.1	<i>The general form</i>	256
29.3.2	<i>The delimitation</i>	256
29.3.3	<i>About nomenclature</i>	257
29.3.4	<i>Note on the changing morphological characteristics.....</i>	260

30	The abdominal diaphragm.....	261
30.1	The Septum transversum – its origin	261
30.2	Repositioning of the septum	263
30.2.1	<i>The descensus.....</i>	263
30.2.2	<i>The horizontalization.....</i>	265
30.2.3	<i>The peeling.....</i>	265
31	The region of the neck	268
32	The thorax	269
32.1	The inner tissue space.....	269
32.2	The pleural cavity	270
32.2.1	<i>Pleura parietale.....</i>	272
32.2.2	<i>Pleura viscerale.....</i>	273
32.3	The pulmonary gland	273
32.4	The ribs and intercostal muscles.....	275
33	The abdomen	277
33.1	Just one gland.....	277
33.2	The liver does not exist	278
33.2.1	<i>The organ as such.....</i>	278
33.2.2	<i>Its peritoneal relationship</i>	281
33.2.3	<i>The liver turns to the right – is it?.....</i>	281
33.3	The Pancreas.....	283
33.3.1	<i>The ventral Pancreas bud</i>	284
33.3.2	<i>The dorsal Pancreas bud</i>	284
33.3.3	<i>And what about the endocrine part?</i>	285
33.4	A tube called stomach.....	285
33.4.1	<i>Basic configuration</i>	285
33.4.2	<i>Specific relationships.....</i>	285
33.5	About gut rotation	289
33.5.1	<i>Expansion growth in all directions – but also equal?</i>	289
33.5.2	<i>Longitudinal growth in different plains of the space</i>	290
33.6	The pelvic gut.....	293
33.7	Some questions about the oddity of visceral anatomical structures	293
33.7.1	<i>First things first – about the “nature of”</i>	293
33.7.2	<i>What is the nature of the Fascia of Treitz?</i>	295
33.7.3	<i>What is the nature of the Fascia of Toldt?</i>	298
33.7.4	<i>What about the different appearances of the Caecum?</i>	299
33.7.5	<i>How come the Colon sigmoideum seems to be too long?</i>	299

PART 4

Homunculus interni

Morphokinetic Pattern of Vascular, Immune, Urogenital and Locomotor System

34	The vascular inner tissue space	303
34.1	About inner tissue and inner tissue space – short reminder	303
34.1.1	<i>Spatial aspect.....</i>	303
34.1.2	<i>Structural aspect</i>	303
34.2	A short historical review	305
34.2.1	<i>The pre-Harvey period</i>	305
34.2.2	<i>The post-Harvey period</i>	306
34.2.3	<i>Revision of the anatomical description</i>	306
34.3	The cardiac tubes.....	308
34.3.1	<i>For starters</i>	308
34.3.2	<i>The restraining impact</i>	308
34.3.3	<i>The X-shape</i>	310
34.3.4	<i>Bending of the tubes</i>	310

34.3.5	<i>Let's do the twist.....</i>	311
34.3.6	<i>Relationship with the vascular liver?</i>	311
34.3.7	<i>The helical ventricular myocardial band of Torrent-Guasp.....</i>	313
34.4	The venous tubes.....	313
34.4.1	<i>The cardinal veins</i>	314
34.4.2	<i>The vitellina veins.....</i>	317
34.4.3	<i>The vertebralis veins</i>	317
34.4.4	<i>Venous shunts.....</i>	318
34.5	The arterial tubes	318
34.6	The lymphatic tubes	319
34.6.1	<i>Inner tissue cell metabolism – a game changer in many ways.....</i>	319
34.6.2	<i>Embedded fluid trajectories – consequences.....</i>	320
34.6.3	<i>From the center to the periphery, and back</i>	320
34.6.4	<i>Chemistry in physical form – jumping between dimensions.....</i>	322
34.6.5	<i>But in the end, there will be congestions.....</i>	322
34.7	A form called immunity	325
34.7.1	<i>Note on the text.....</i>	325
34.7.2	<i>Immunity as a function requires a form</i>	325
34.7.3	<i>Where it begins</i>	326
34.7.4	<i>Incorporating the environment.....</i>	329
34.7.5	<i>Cleaning up the room, cleaning up the house.....</i>	333
34.7.6	<i>The assistant cleaning manager – preparing the trenches</i>	336
35	The retroperitoneal inner tissue space	337
35.1	General overview	337
35.1.1	<i>A first enlargement of inner tissue space</i>	337
35.1.2	<i>Increasing size and complexity</i>	339
35.2	Regional characteristics	342
35.2.1	<i>A small correction – Haeckel's ghost still lingers on.....</i>	342
35.2.2	<i>The inner tissue structure – mesonephros and metanephros</i>	343
35.2.3	<i>The body cavity derivative – a Ductus of Wolff</i>	343
35.3	Local characteristics.....	345
35.3.1	<i>Mesonephros ⇒ Metanephros</i>	345
35.3.2	<i>Structural basic characteristics of the metanephros.....</i>	346
35.3.3	<i>The collapsing of the metanephros</i>	347
35.3.4	<i>About calyces and nephrons</i>	347
35.3.5	<i>The vascularization</i>	350
35.3.6	<i>The Trigonum vesicale</i>	351
35.4	About the passenger and the train – the ascensus of the kidney	351
35.4.1	<i>The reference frame.....</i>	351
35.4.2	<i>Chronology throughout different dimensional jumps</i>	354
35.4.3	<i>And the conclusion is</i>	360
35.5	The suprarenal gland	361
36	The pelvic inner tissue space.....	362
36.1	From germ cells to gonad	362
36.1.1	<i>About their origin</i>	362
36.1.2	<i>About the location</i>	362
36.2	Another fold.....	363
36.2.1	<i>Once more: it's about chronology!.....</i>	363
36.2.2	<i>Müller: first a fold and then a tube</i>	364
36.2.3	<i>The interaction with the gonad: gender difference in an early stage.....</i>	364
36.3	Further gender differentiation – the male version	365
36.3.1	<i>A kind of testicular suspension apparatus</i>	365
36.3.2	<i>The descensus of the testis.....</i>	366
36.4	Further gender differentiation – the female version	366
36.4.1	<i>The butterfly comparison.....</i>	367
36.4.2	<i>The female suspension apparatus in detail.....</i>	367
36.4.3	<i>Opposite forces – the uterus caught in between</i>	368
36.4.4	<i>The vagina.....</i>	369
36.5	The pelvic floor – visceral, locomotor, or ...?	369
36.5.1	<i>About its origin.....</i>	369

37	The inner tissue limb space	371
37.1	Half-way the story	371
37.2	Taking some steps back	371
37.2.1	Complexity level of cells and tissues.....	372
37.2.2	Complexity level of tissues and organs.....	373
37.3	From the [complexity level] ² to the [complexity level] ³	375
37.4	The limb bud in its early structural details	378
37.4.1	The overview	378
37.4.2	More and smaller details	380
37.4.3	Internal reorganization of the inner tissue	381
37.5	Not a question of segmentation!	381
37.5.1	Which way to go?	381
37.5.2	The appearance of an articulation.....	384
37.5.3	About the origin of limb muscles	386
37.5.4	The spiral-diagonal growth pattern of the upper limb	387
37.5.5	The spiral-diagonal growth pattern of the lower limb	389
37.6	The upper and lower extremity in a larger context	390
37.6.1	What is called "shoulder"	391
37.6.2	What is called "hip"	391

PART 5

Contributions for thoughts

Morphokinetic Pattern in Practice

38	About practical theory and theoretical practice	395
39	About anatomy	398
39.1	Where and when did it begin?	398
39.2	Descriptive anatomy	398
39.2.1	Splitting up into parts.....	399
39.2.2	Nomenclature.....	399
39.2.3	The reformation.....	400
39.2.4	The first anatomical books – the beginning of the end?.....	401
39.2.5	A new focus, and the <i>winner</i> looser is	401
39.3	Systemic anatomy.....	402
39.3.1	Configuration.....	402
39.3.2	System	403
39.3.3	Specialization – <i>sic transit gloria mundi</i>	403
39.4	Functional anatomy.....	404
39.4.1	The kindergarten indoctrination.....	405
39.4.2	Consequence and not intention	405
39.5	Anatomy of the morphological kind	406
39.6	An anatomical exercise of the morphological kind – example 1	407
39.6.1	The 10 pelvic vertebra.....	408
39.7	An anatomical exercise of the morphological kind – example 2	415
39.7.1	Nerves and their drilling machine	415
40	About a verb and not a noun	423
40.1	The origin and nature of behaviour(ing)	423
40.2	The origin and nature of function(ing)	427
40.3	The origin and nature of symptom(ing)	430
40.4	The origin and nature of pathology(ing)	431
41	About a mechanism	432
41.1	Part 1 – about terms in a practical context	432
41.1.1	Form	432
41.1.2	Structure(s)	433
41.1.3	Positional relationship(s)	434

41.1.4	<i>Environmental condition</i>	435
41.1.5	<i>Configuration</i>	435
41.1.6	<i>Fulcrum</i>	435
41.1.7	<i>Texture</i>	437
41.1.8	<i>Spatial alignment</i>	437
41.1.9	<i>Visualization</i>	438
41.2	Part 2 – about parts, terms, and parameters in a practical context.....	439
41.2.1	<i>Polarity</i>	440
41.2.2	<i>Space-Time</i>	440
41.2.3	<i>Change</i>	445
41.2.4	<i>Direction</i>	449
41.2.5	<i>Form</i>	453
42	About communication systems	455
42.1	Drawing attention, keeping the focus.....	455
42.2	Adjacent or in distance?.....	455
42.2.1	<i>Autocrine</i>	457
42.2.2	<i>Paracrine</i>	459
42.2.3	<i>Endocrine</i>	459
42.2.4	<i>Neurocrine</i>	461
43	“Hic Gaudet Mors Succurrere Vitae”	463
44	Index	465
45	Literature	471
46	Remarks on illustrations	477